



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: РЕНЦ

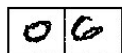
Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

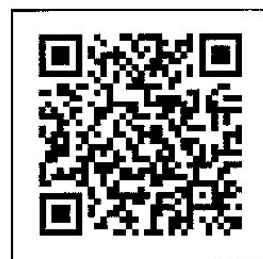
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Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. goals

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion" / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. / Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It would mean that the speaker is the first person who is passionate by his own goals.
2. It would mean that the speaker's goals make him feel motivated, which satisfies him.
3. Speaker's choices highlight the main theme and create a feeling, that the speech is assigned personally to each listener.

Task 2

1. If I was able to change one aspect in my personal life, then I would've changed my shiness, as I think that it is extremely important to be openminded to the people that can lead you to success.
2. My family members does not have any impact on my decision making process, especially for massive projects. In my opinion ~~entrepreneurs should have to be~~ highly skilled entrepreneurs should be independent as everyone's mindset is individual.

... →



3. The best opportunity for exploring new things and learning right values of life is practice. I teach my kids by making them challenge themselves, as well as face their biggest fears.
4. It is important to me, because I want to work for the people that know me and surround me. My family and people who I love motivate me and force me to stay persistent every day to achieve my goals.
5. In my opinion, there will always be people that will criticise and be unpleasant by our projects, but we do everything to stay as efficient as possible for our nation.
6. Please do not be scared of other points of view or people who are negative to you. Because people with ideas and passion are our future. Therefore, you are our future.

Task 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.
AQ: Word "unless" is used there to refer back to the first part of a sentence from a second part and ~~show~~ show that those parts are connected vice versa.
2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.
AQ: It is placed as the subject, because it is a name of a skill. It has a positive effect on the tone, as it focuses reader's attention.
3. There is a ~~shift in societal values~~ toward shift in societal values occurring global sustainability.
AQ: It is used in the beginning to point out where the shift occurred.
4. To thrive organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.
AQ: It is used here to point out the main goal of organizations that they are aimed to achieve.
5. Were technological advancements, for this task would it not be impossible. →



AQ: It is a ~~part~~ past the phrase, which implies a connection in parts of a sentence.

Task 4

1. B - down

Nell's situation did hit down, when he was unemployed for only a half of a year already.

2. B - strap

Maggie is really random. She can fly off the strap without any reason.

3. B - take legal action.

My neighbour decided to take legal action to solve a problem caused with our property rules.

4. B - continuously

~~Heavy rain there was~~ There was a heavy rain lashing down continuously for the whole night without stopping.

5. C - essential

You don't need any additional for the recipe, while you have the most essential ingredients.

6. A - itchy

Tara is going to go to India. She is a type of person that has an itchy feet.

7. C - touched

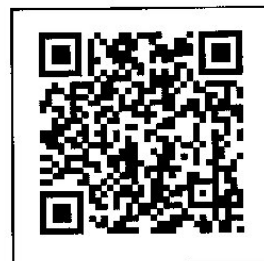
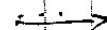
In my opinion you touched a nerve when you have been talking about Ralph's forthcoming retirement.

8. B - top

After a half of a year, when Simon was in a nursing home, he is finally on the top.

9. A - initiative

Unstable economic market makes people to miss the initiative and to not open their own companies.



10. D-parted

We will inform you on all changes of the examination boundaries

Task 5

1 - D

2 - B

3 - J

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - E

8 - I

9 - G

10 - F

EXTRACT N° 2

Purpose: to inform audience of new experiments and results

Audience: scientists, people who are interested in science, teachers.

Language features: specific data and scientific terminology, such as "sample size" or "regression model" helps to express higher level of a knowledge in particular areas

EXTRACT N° 4

Purpose: to inform and persuade

Audience: citizens and politicians.

Language features: nouns "we" and "our", as well as words "generation"; "future" makes a text suitable for people as it describes and informs everyone.

EXTRACT N° 5

Purpose: inform people of recent changes

Audience: entrepreneurs, landlords and workers.

Language features: providing data and the namings of different organisations, makes a text suitable for an audience



EXTRACT N° 7

Purpose: create new memories and save them in a text

Audience: an individual who writes a personal diary entry

Language features: informal language and the nouns "I", "me", "you" makes a text personal

EXTRACT N° 8

Purpose: create a contract that involves two people or to inform someone of their facilities or other information.

Audience: entrepreneurs, workers, people over 18.

Language features: contains data, facilities (lawns and etc) to inform people. The formal speech is used.

EXTRACT N° 10

Purpose: teach, inform people

Audience: users, other people

Language features: contains a description of all the content.

Task 6.

1) Sentence number 2 has a fallacy in it, as it is mentioned that people argue that cars ban will be the only way to solve a problem. It is a fallacy, because it does not mention any other opinions about that problem. It is better to write: Consequently, many people argue if banning cars in the city centres is the only way to solve these problems.

2) Sentence N5 has a fallacy in it, due to the fact that banning cars would not completely eliminate air pollution.

Writers do not take into account other things that impact air environment, such as farms, airplanes and factories.

It is better to write: Therefore, banning cars would ^{decrease} ~~improve~~ air pollution and make cities cleaner.

3) Sentence number 9 has a fallacy in it, because a cars ban will not make everyone happy. It is better to write: As a result, banning cars would instantly transform city



centres into peaceful, enjoyable places for some people.

4) Sentence number 1 has a fallacy in it, because it is said that cars ban is the best way to forward the cities, but it ~~on~~ the extract did not take into account other ways of decreasing pollution. It is better to write: While some may oppose the ban, it is one of the best ways forward the cities.

